

## Message Text

CONFIDENTIAL

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ACTION NEA-10

INFO OCT-01 ISO-00 CIAE-00 DODE-00 PM-04 H-01 INR-07

L-03 NSAE-00 NSC-05 PA-01 PRS-01 SP-02 SS-15

NSCE-00 SSO-00 USIE-00 INRE-00 OMB-01 TRSE-00

AID-05 /056 W

-----160457Z 105309 /22

O 160430Z APR 77

FM AMEMBASSY ISLAMABAD

TO SECSTATE WASHDC IMMEDIATE 995

C O N F I D E N T I A L ISLAMABAD 3731

E.O. 11652: GDS

TAGS: PINT, PK

SUBJECT: ROLE OF ARMY IN PRESENT SITUATION

FOLLOWING TELEGRAM FROM AMCONSUL LAHORE DATED 15 APR 77 SENT  
ACTION AMEMBASSY ISLAMABAD INFO AMCONSUL KARACHI REPEATED YOU,  
QUOTE:

C O N F I D E N T I A L LAHORE 0381

E.O. 11652: GDS

TAGS: PINT, PK

SUBJECT: ROLE OF ARMY IN PRESENT SITUATION

1. WITH A VIEW TO GAINING SOME INSIGHT INTO ARMY ATTITUDES  
IN CURRENT POLITICAL CRISIS, CONGEN HAD CONVERSATION MORNING  
OF APRIL 15 WITH LIEUTENANT GENERAL (RETIRED) MOHAMMAD AZAM  
KHAN, FORMER GOVERNOR OF EAST PAKISTAN.

2. AZAM KHAN ASSERTED THAT BHUTTO IS THOROUGHLY HATED IN  
PAKISTAN; THAT THERE IS NO PRACTICAL AREA FOR NEGOTIATION  
OF POLITICAL DIFFERENCES BETWEEN HIM AND THE OPPOSITION;  
AND THAT HE IS FINISHED AS A LEADER. THEY ARMY WILL NOT  
SUPPORT HIS BID FOR RETAINING POWER AND NEITHER WILL IT SHOOT  
PAKISTANIS. WHEN ASKED WHAT ARMY'S ATTITUDE WOULD BE IF,  
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AS APPEARS LIKELY, THERE WERE WIDESPREAD VIOLENCE LATER IN  
DAY WITH POSSIBLE CLASHES BETWEEN PPP AND PNA WORKERS, AZAM  
KHAN REITERATED THAT ARMY WOULD NOT SHOOT AND ADDED THAT IT  
WAS HIGH TIME THE PUNJABIS MADE SOME SACRIFICE FOR THE SAKE  
OF THE COUNTRY. "IF WE DON'T DO IT NOW HE WILL RULE US WITH  
AN IRON FIST" TAPE GENERAL DECLARED.

3. AZAM KHAN WENT ON TO SAY THAT PRIME MINISTER'S FOLLOWING AND PARTY SUPPORT WAS FAST VANISHING AND THAT HE HAD SPENT THE LAST FIVE NIGHTS AT THE ARTILLERY MESS IN LAHORE CANTONMENT. THIS PROVIDED HIM WITH A DEGREE OF SECURITY HE DID NOT ENJOY ELSEWHERE IN LAHORE.

4. WHEN QUESTION OF ARMY'S POSSIBLE ROLE WAS AGAIN RAISED, AZAM KHAN SAID ARMY WAS INTERESTED ONLY IN KEEPING BHUTTO AFLOAT LONG ENOUGH FOR DETAILS OF HIS SECESSION TO BE WORKED OUT AMONG POLITICAL GROUPS INVOLVED. ONCE THAT IS ACHIEVED ARMY WOULD NO LONGER CONSIDER HIM THEIR RESPONSIBILITY.

5. WHILE AZAM KHAN'S POLITICAL INSIGHT IS NOT ALWAYS KEEN, HE DOES RETAIN GOOD CONNECTIONS WITH THE MILITARY. WE ARE INCLINED TO GIVE CREDENT TO HIS ASSESSMENT OF THE ARMY'S ROLE AT THE PRESENT JUNCTURE.

GAMON  
UNQUOTE  
BYROADE

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NNN

## Message Attributes

**Automatic Decaptioning:** X  
**Capture Date:** 01-Jan-1994 12:00:00 am  
**Channel Indicators:** n/a  
**Current Classification:** UNCLASSIFIED  
**Concepts:** POLITICAL MILITARY RELATIONS, POLITICAL STABILITY  
**Control Number:** n/a  
**Copy:** SINGLE  
**Sent Date:** 16-Apr-1977 12:00:00 am  
**Decaption Date:** 01-Jan-1960 12:00:00 am  
**Decaption Note:**  
**Disposition Action:** RELEASED  
**Disposition Approved on Date:**  
**Disposition Case Number:** n/a  
**Disposition Comment:** 25 YEAR REVIEW  
**Disposition Date:** 22 May 2009  
**Disposition Event:**  
**Disposition History:** n/a  
**Disposition Reason:**  
**Disposition Remarks:**  
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**Document Unique ID:** 00  
**Drafter:** n/a  
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**Executive Order:** GS  
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**Expiration:**  
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**Original Handling Restrictions:** n/a  
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**Review Release Event:** n/a  
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**SAS ID:** 2787518  
**Secure:** OPEN  
**Status:** NATIVE  
**Subject:** ROLE OF ARMY IN PRESENT SITUATION FOLLOWING TELEGRAM FROM AMCONSUL LAHORE DATED 15 APR 77 SENT ACTION AMEMBASSY ISLAMABAD INFO AMCONSUL KARACHI R  
**TAGS:** PINT, PGOV, MORG, PK, (BHUTTO, ZULFIKAR ALI)  
**To:** STATE  
**Type:** TE  
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**Review Markings:**  
Margaret P. Grafeld  
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